



**pennsylvania**

OFFICE OF OPEN RECORDS

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## **Thrival Festival: Big Data & You**

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# Gov't Collects a LOT of Data

## Non-Personal:

- *Video: Dashcams, Bodycams, Drones*
- GIS Data
- Economic Data, incl. Gov't Budgets
- Aggregated Data (e.g., voter participation)
- Air Monitoring Test Results
- More: e.g., [OpenDataPhilly.org](https://opendata.philly.org)

# **Gov't Collects a LOT of Data**

## **Personal:**

- Driver's License & Voter Registration
- Property Deeds
- Marriage License & Divorce Records
- Birth Certificates
- Court Records (Criminal & Civil)
- School Transcripts

# **Some Gov't Data is Public**

## **Public access is governed by:**

- Pennsylvania Right-to-Know Law (RTKL)
- Federal Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)
- Other Statutes, Regulations & Court Orders

# Big Data Can Benefit Gov't

## Benefits seen across agencies:

- Law enforcement analyzing petabytes of data to investigate crimes against children
- Drones sent in after disasters to compare landscape with pre-disaster mapping data
- Monitoring complex transportation systems w/ real-time analysis to anticipate problems

*NOTE: 1 petabyte = 1,000,000 gigabytes*

# Big Gov't vs. Big Data

## GovTech.com:

### How Big Data in Government Falls Dangerously Short of the Mark

*States and localities are embracing the promise of big data. But just how good is the information they're collecting in the first place?*

BY KATHERINE BARRETT AND RICHARD GREENE / JUNE 24, 2015

## FiveThirtyEight.com:

■ ECONOMIC STATISTICS | 6:03 AM | MAR 9, 2015

### Big Government Is Getting In The Way Of Big Data

By BEN CASSELMAN

# **Big Gov't vs. Big Data**

**FiveThirtyEight.com:**

“Big data” may have revolutionized industries from advertising to transportation, but many of our most vital economic statistics are still based on methods that are decidedly, well, small.

# Big Gov't vs. Big Data

## FiveThirtyEight.com found that:

- Unemployment rate calculated via phone polls
- Retail sales calculated via paper forms
- Inflation calculated via on-site inspections
- Agencies often don't share data w/ each other
- Other countries offer easier access to data



# Examples of Gov't Open Data

## Open Data Websites:

- [data.gov](http://data.gov) (federal gov't)
- [data.hawaii.gov](http://data.hawaii.gov) (Hawaii)
- [data.illinois.gov](http://data.illinois.gov) (Illinois)
- [data.maryland.gov](http://data.maryland.gov) (Maryland)
- [data.ny.gov](http://data.ny.gov) (New York)
- [data.ok.gov](http://data.ok.gov) (Oklahoma)
- [opendata.utah.gov](http://opendata.utah.gov) (Utah)

These six states ranked highest in an August 2014 report published by the Center for Data Innovation:  
**[datainnovation.org](http://datainnovation.org)**



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